

DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL.

VOL. 10.

RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA, SATURDAY MORNING, JANUARY 4, 1879.

NO. 80.

DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

C. C. POWNING,
PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

One year (by mail).....	\$10.00
Six months	6.00
Three months.....	3.00
Delivered by carrier in Reno at 25 cents per week.	
No paper forwarded by mail unless paid for in advance.	

ADVERTISING RATES

One square (ten lines), first insertion	\$1.00
Each subsequent insertion	1.00
One column, one month.....	25.00
Half " " "	15.00
Quarter " " "	10.00
Eightieth " " "	6.00
Business cards, per month.....	3.00

All transient advertisements must be paid in advance, in United States coin. Monthly advertisements payable at the end of the month

THE EARTH'S SURFACE.

It has been proved that the whole Pacific coast, especially California, with all its mountains, is perpetually rising, and that at a comparatively rapid rate. The land containing in its bosom our great American lakes is slowly sinking; while Southern Indiana, Kentucky, and the surrounding States are rising. Geological investigations show the great lakes, except Ontario, had formerly a southern outlet, until gradually by northern depressions and southern upheavals, a northern outlet was formed from Lake Erie into Ontario, about forty thousand years ago. The outlet, the Niagara river, is still wearing away its channel. The division line of the water shed south of the lakes and the Mississippi valley has since that time been steadily travelling southward; and when Chicago recently turned the water of Lake Michigan through the Chicago river into the Mississippi Valley, the old state of things was artificially re-established. New Jersey is sinking, with New York City and Long Island, at the estimated rate of about sixteen inches per century. The coast of Texas is ascending at a very rapid rate comparatively, some observers stating that it is as much as thirty or forty feet in the last half century.

Combining these observations with the results of the recent deep soundings of the United States steamer Tuscarora, in the Pacific Ocean, we find that the bed is evidently a sunken continent, abounding in volcanic mountains, some two thousand feet high, many of them not reaching the surface of the ocean, and many others which do so forming the numerous islands of the Pacific.

The study of coral rock proves that this sinking has been continually taking place during several centuries, and observations of the coast will undoubtedly reveal the fact that it has not yet ceased.

The most eminent German geologists and ethnologists now maintain that the locality of man's primitive origin, the seat of the so called Paradise, was in the Pacific Ocean south of Asia, whence the race slowly diffused itself northward to Asia, westward to Africa and eastward to Australia.

When the great Pacific continent slowly sank, so that the ocean commenced filling the valleys, man retreated to the mountains, which, by continued sinking, were transformed into Polynesia. The insularity of the thus preserved races was not productive of civilization, which requires conflict, in which the superiors in the end gain the victory over the inferiors. In these islands, the inferior races were preserved for want of this conflict; hence their condition, even at the present day; while primitively the advance took place at the spot of the most intense conflict, the continent Southern Asia.

HOW THE MORMONS VOTE.—A Salt Lake correspondent thus tell how the Mormons vote:

All the Mormon women vote, but very few understand why, for the Mormon dare not vote against the Mormon ticket, and hence all freedom of franchise is blotted out. It is a fact that many Mormons have been cut off from the church for voting the Gentile ticket. Every ticket is numbered, and the voter's name bears the same number, which effectually reveals just how he votes. When the polls close the ballots are not counted by the inspectors of election, but are sent sealed to the probate judge, who, with the county clerk, counts them at his leisure, and in some weeks announces the result. Of course, under such a system, the church can always win.

A gentleman who saw it, tells me that a few years ago, at Parowan, he saw John D. Lee cast 350 votes, standing at the polls over an hour to it. He voted for all his wives, his sixty-four children, his one hundred grandchildren, and all his known and possible relations. Another man last year voted the ballots of his three wives and six children, and for two then unborn, but soon expected.

The failure of the City of Glasgow Bank, in Scotland, caused the bankruptcy of 152 firms in that City and in the west portions of Scotland. So dire a calamity, financially, has never before visited the land of Scott and Burns.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TOYS! TOYS! TOYS!



After searching all through the city for anything in the

MUSIC, FANCY GOODS,

—OR—

TOY LINE.

Without being able to find it then

go to

S. M. JAMISON'S.

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!

THEY AMUSE AND INSTRUCT.

ALWAYS IN SEASON.

NEVER OUT OF SEASON

Nothing so Suitable for Holiday Presents.

Standard Works, in Fine Bindings, Poetical Works, in Fine Bindings, Illustrated Works, Dore, etc. Bibles and Prayer Books. Children's Books in endless variety. Fine Writing Desks.

Autographs and Photograph Albums. Paperbacks, from 25 cts to \$5 each. Gold Pens and Pencils. Pearl Card Cases. Ladies' Purses—Russia Leather. Games and Alphabet Blocks, etc.

Largest and Best elected Stock Ever Brought to Reno.

In my line, can be had at the lowest rates of S. M. JAMISON,
BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER.

ACADEMY OF MUSIC.

CHAS E. LOCKE Loco and Manager
(Also of Bush street Theater, S. F.)

ONE NIGHT ONLY:

MONDAY, JANUARY 8TH, 1879.

Especial engagement of

ELIZA WEATHERBY'S

FROLIQUES,

—AND—

MR. N. C. GOODWIN, JR.

In their new celebrated passage entitled

HOBBIEST.

The performance will commence with the farcical absurdity

UNDER THE ROSE.

Ms. Popular scale of prices. Seats now secured at the Postoffice Bookstore.

See Programmes and Newspapers.

CAUTION NOTICE.

THE PUBLIC ARE HEREBY CAUTIONED against purchasing the following certificates of stock in the Jones & Kinkaid G & S. M. Co., the same having been sold this day to pay delinquent assessment on account of assessment No. 7, levied October 23, 1878:

Name. No. Cert. Shares. Amt.

W. A. Beaton.....	2	10,000	\$100.00
W. A. Beaton.....	3	1,800	90.00
R. J. Johnson.....	7	600	25.00
J. K. Everett.....	9	600	25.00
R. C. Johnson.....	17	250	12.50
R. C. Johnson.....	20	100	5.00
R. C. Johnson.....	21	100	5.00
R. C. Johnson.....	24	60	2.50
J. Colman.....	27	200	10.00
J. K. McGuire.....	28	60	2.50
R. C. Johnson.....	29	8500	425.00
R. C. Johnson.....	31	140	7.00
R. J. Johnson.....	32	100	5.00
R. C. Johnson.....	33	100	5.00
R. C. Johnson.....	34	50	2.50
R. C. Johnson.....	35	100	5.00
R. C. Johnson.....	36	50	2.50
R. C. Johnson.....	37	50	2.50
R. C. Johnson.....	41	100	5.00
R. C. Johnson.....	42	100	5.00
R. C. Johnson.....	43	100	5.00
R. C. Johnson.....	49	250	12.50
R. C. Johnson.....	61	600	30.00
F. M. Clinton.....	70	100	5.00

By order of the Board of Trustees. S. J. LAKE, Secretary.

Reno, Dec. 23, 1878.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE SADDEST WORDS

OF TONGUE OR PEN, ARE THE SIMPLE words it might have been

SOLD FOR CASH.

But it was charged, penciled—

WANT MONEY,

All my money is in Sierra Nevada,

CAN'T PAY,

Three dollar assessment, you know,

WILL PAY YOU SOON

As I pay my assessment on Julia.

NORTON & FLINT,

Truckee Market. Virginia Street, Reno.

NOTICE.

IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT Court of the State of Nevada in and for Washoe County.

C. A. SIMMONS, Plaintiff, vs. HIS CREDITORS, Defendants.

By virtue of an order of the above Court directed to me this 10th day of October A. D. 1878 in the above cause, I shall set public auction in front of the Court House door on the 23d day of January, A. D. 1879, in said Washoe County, State of Nevada, between the hours of 9 A. M. and 5 P. M., to wit at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day to the highest and best bidder in cash, all and each of the bills and accounts due said estate which may remain uncollected at the time of said sale, the bill or account will be entered separately in each sale.

A. K. LAMB, Assignee of said insolvent C. A. Simmons.

Reno, December 31st, 1878-td

NOTICE.

THE PUBLIC ARE HEREBY CAUTIONED against purchasing the following certificates of stock in the Jones & Kinkaid G & S. M. Co., the same having been sold this day to pay delinquent assessment on account of assessment No. 7, levied October 23, 1878:

Name. No. Cert. Shares. Amt.

E. W. Gaulk.....	42	200	10.00
E. C. Sayage.....	130	100	5.00
Mrs. D. B. Boyd.....	192	60	2.50
L. S. Burchard.....	205	200	10.00
L. C. Batchelder, trustee.....	276	100	5.00
L. C. Batchelder, trustee.....	329	750	37.50
H. L. Flish.....	291	600	30.00
H. L. Flish.....	35	1000	\$50.00
J. L. McFarlin.....	345	600	30.00
By order of the Board of Trustees. L. C. Batchelder, Secretary.			

Reno, December 21, 1878

MINT SALOON.

MARTIN SANDERS HAS TAKEN charge of this well-known saloon, where he invites all his friends to visit him.

LIQUORS, WINES, CIGARS, ETC.

OF THE BEST.

NOTICE

TO DELINQUENT TAXPAYERS, I have this day commenced action against all Delinquent Taxpayers. A prompt payment will save much cost.

WILLIAM CAIN, District Attorney.

Reno, December 25, 1878.

SETTLE UP.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE UNION must settle their indebtedness by cash or note before January 1st, or suffer the consequences. After January 1st regular customers will be allowed thirty days credit.

HENRY RUHE, Reno Market.

SATURDAY.....JANUARY 4, 1879

THE DAILY JOURNAL

In the best daily paper published on the line of the Central Pacific Railroad, east of Sacramento, and having a general circulation throughout the State, it is especially valuable as an advertising medium.

THE DAILY AND WEEKLY JOURNAL

Has a combined circulation larger than that of any interior journal of Nevada, excepting those on the Comstock.

WINTER has fairly set in up in Canada, there being three feet of snow at Montreal, and still more at Quebec.

THE time for the execution of Moncasi, the would-be assassin of King Alfonso of Spain, is set for today.

The steamer Tokushima Mary, running between Osaka and Dava, Japan, was totally destroyed by an explosion of gunpowder among the cargo on October 28. Eighty-three persons were drowned.

ROBERT GARDNER, late Surveyor General of California, publishes a card in a San Francisco paper, in which he says the adverse title to the town and mines of Bodie is utterly worthless.

HON. WILLIAM E GLADSTONE, one of the foremost of English statesmen, was sixty-nine years old on Sunday Dec. 29th. In honor of that occasion a large number of his friends presented him with a solid silver axe with an ebony handle. We don't know what the axe is suggestive of, unless as an instrument to hew his way to power again. To accomplish that, he must cut off the head of his great Tory opponent, Lord Beaconsfield.

PRESIDENT HAYES, in conversation relative to the report that he favors the election of Grant in 1880, gives the inference that the report is founded on fact. He argues that the objection to a second and third term is that the incumbent will use the power and patronage of his office to elect himself but as Grant is out of office, this no longer applies to him. He cherishes a "warm friendship" for Grant but thinks it too early to begin a canvass for 1880 now.

THE New York World suggests that the next minister to Germany should be a man competent to handle the naturalization question with understanding and to conduct it to a satisfactory conclusion. That is to say, there is need of a statesman and diplomat, who will treat the question as one of great importance, to be settled on grounds of justice, with due regard to the different systems of Government of the two nations, and not merely as a matter to be used for campaign purposes in this country with the hope of catching German votes.

DEATH OF CALEB CUSHING.

Hon. Caleb Cushing died at his home in Newburyport, Massachusetts, Thursday night. He was born in Salisbury, Essex county, Massachusetts, January 17, 1800. At the age of seventeen he graduated at Harvard. In 1825 he was admitted to the bar and commenced the practice of law at Newburyport, where he has since resided. As a writer for magazines and an author of books he was successful. In 1844 he negotiated the first treaty of the United States Government with the Emperor of China. He was six times elected a member of the Massachusetts Legislature and served twice as Mayor of Newburyport. In 1847, he raised, and from his own means equipped, a regiment of Massachusetts volunteers, going to their head as Colonel to join the army of Gen. Tyler against the Mexicans. While there he was appointed Brigadier General. He was in 1852 one of the Judges of the Massachusetts Supreme Court, and in 1853 was appointed Attorney General of the United States under President Pierce. In 1860 he was a Breckinridge Democrat, but during the war gave his influence to the cause of the Union. In 1863 he was appointed one of the eminent lawyers to revise and codify the laws of the United States. In 1872, at the Geneva conference to settle the Alabama claims, he was one of the counsel for the United States, and in December, 1873, he was appointed Minister to Spain. In all the relations of life—public or private—Mr. Cushing was highly respected and honored.

RONKET BONNER has the largest collection of trotting horses to be found in any stable in the world. Between his stable on Fifty-fifth street, New York, and his farm he has nineteen horses, thirteen of which have trotted in 20 or better. Heading the list is Edwin Forest, with 2.14%; Grafton, 2.15%; Joe Elliott, 2.15%; Mand Macey, 2.17%; Dexter, 2.17%; Pocahontas, 2.17%; John Taylor, 2.19%; Startle, 2.19%; Welleley Boy, 2.19%; Malice, 2.20%; Eric, 2.20%; Mamie B., 2.21%; Mariett, 2.23%; Astoria, 2.23%; Centennial, 2.23%, and Keen Jim, with a four-year-old record of 2.14%.

THE late Louis A. Godey, of Philadelphia, the publisher of the *Lady's Book*, left an estate valued at a mill on dollars, the profits of that magazine. This is almost without precedent in this country. Magazine publishers have not generally accumulated wealth in the United States. To-day the only magazine of solid wealth is *Harper's*. Mr. Godey was one of the pioneer publishers, and his *Book* has been very popular among the readers of love stories. But it was always very light, and sometimes trashy. Its circulation has greatly declined.

CABLE telegrams continue to report great suffering among the poor in England, especially in the cities, and large manufacturing towns. Such widespread poverty, it is said, has not been witnessed in that Kingdom for half a century. This condition of the laboring, and poorer classes, is largely due to the depressed state of the manufacturing industries, which are partially suspended, and have been for months.

How naturally the people take to resumption! Instead of panic and distress, as prophesied by the gold fiends of Wall Street, we find the people preferring the greenback, which used to fluctuate like a mining stock, to the substantial gold. This shows a confidence in Uncle Sam at once comforting and proper. Gold, silver and greenbacks are now each worth one hundred cents on a dollar and must so remain as long as our Republic endures.

Caleb Cushing is dead, having passed to the unknown beyond Thursday evening, at Newburyport, Massachusetts. Thus one by one the great men yield to the dictates of the dread monster. Caleb is too well known to require more than the mere mention of his death to cause a general regret by all.

NEWS OF THE MORNING.

The Teller Sub-Committee started for New Orleans yesterday.

Charles Francis Adams, Jr., has resigned as Government Director of the Union Pacific Railroad Company.

E. B. Washburne declares he would not accept the Berlin mission, even if the President offered it to him.

Intense cold is reported from the Middle and Western States and several deaths from freezing are recorded. Travel is generally suspended.

The Mexican Government has made arrangements for the payment of the third installment of \$300,000 indemnity to American citizens, due this month.

Alonzo Garcelon was yesterday elected Governor of Maine, receiving twenty-one votes to ten for Joseph L. Smith. Every Republican Senator voted for Garcelon.

A 38 ton gun burst yesterday during practice on the British man of war Thunderer. The vessel's turret was destroyed. Seven men were killed and forty wounded.

The Australian Government has assumed the entire control and management of the proposed International Exhibition of 1879, and the Legislative Assembly is appealed to for an appropriation of £50,000 in aid of the enterprise.

The Clerk of the United States Circuit Court of Boston recently refused the application of a Chinaman for naturalization, on the ground taken by Judge Lowell, that Mongolians do not come within the provisions of the statute relating to naturalization of free whites or Africans.

General Grant arrived in Dublin yesterday morning, accompanied by General Noyes, United States Minister to France. The ex-President was met by the Lord Mayor, but there was no public demonstration. The General was presented with the freedom of the city, and later visited the places of interest.

RONKET BONNER has the largest collection of trotting horses to be found in any stable in the world. Between his stable on Fifty-fifth street, New York, and his farm he has nineteen horses, thirteen of which have trotted in 20 or better. Heading the list is Edwin Forest, with 2.14%; Grafton, 2.15%; Joe Elliott, 2.15%; Mand Macey, 2.17%; Dexter, 2.17%; Pocahontas, 2.17%; John Taylor, 2.19%; Startle, 2.19%; Welleley Boy, 2.19%; Malice, 2.20%; Eric, 2.20%; Mamie B., 2.21%; Mariett, 2.23%; Astoria, 2.23%; Centennial, 2.23%, and Keen Jim, with a four-year-old record of 2.14%.

THE late Louis A. Godey, of Philadelphia, the publisher of the *Lady's Book*, left an estate valued at a mill on dollars, the profits of that magazine. This is almost without precedent in this country. Magazine publishers have not generally accumulated wealth in the United States. To-day the only magazine of solid wealth is *Harper's*. Mr. Godey was one of the pioneer publishers, and his *Book* has been very popular among the readers of love stories. But it was always very light, and sometimes trashy. Its circulation has greatly declined.

CABLE telegrams continue to report great suffering among the poor in England, especially in the cities, and large manufacturing towns. Such widespread poverty, it is said, has not been witnessed in that Kingdom for half a century. This condition of the laboring, and poorer classes, is largely due to the depressed state of the manufacturing industries, which are partially suspended, and have been for months.

How naturally the people take to resumption! Instead of panic and distress, as prophesied by the gold fiends of Wall Street, we find the people preferring the greenback, which used to fluctuate like a mining stock, to the substantial gold. This shows a confidence in Uncle Sam at once comforting and proper. Gold, silver and greenbacks are now each worth one hundred cents on a dollar and must so remain as long as our Republic endures.

Robert Gardner, late Surveyor General of California, publishes a card in a San Francisco paper, in which he says the adverse title to the town and mines of Bodie is utterly worthless.

HON. WILLIAM E GLADSTONE, one of the foremost of English statesmen, was sixty-nine years old on Sunday Dec. 29th. In honor of that occasion a large number of his friends presented him with a solid silver axe with an ebony handle. We don't know what the axe is suggestive of, unless as an instrument to hew his way to power again. To accomplish that, he must cut off the head of his great Tory opponent, Lord Beaconsfield.

President Hayes, in conversation relative to the report that he favors the election of Grant in 1880, gives the inference that the report is founded on fact. He argues that the objection to a second and third term is that the incumbent will use the power and patronage of his office to elect himself but as Grant is out of office, this no longer applies to him. He cherishes a "warm friendship" for Grant but thinks it too early to begin a canvass for 1880 now.

NEWS OF THE MORNING.

The Teller Sub-Committee started for New Orleans yesterday.

Charles Francis Adams, Jr., has resigned as Government Director of the Union Pacific Railroad Company.

E. B. Washburne declares he would not accept the Berlin mission, even if the President offered it to him.

Intense cold is reported from the Middle and Western States and several deaths from freezing are recorded. Travel is generally suspended.

The Mexican Government has made arrangements for the payment of the third installment of \$300,000 indemnity to American citizens, due this month.

Alonzo Garcelon was yesterday elected Governor of Maine, receiving twenty-one votes to ten for Joseph L. Smith. Every Republican Senator voted for Garcelon.

A 38 ton gun burst yesterday during practice on the British man of war Thunderer. The vessel's turret was destroyed. Seven men were killed and forty wounded.

The Australian Government has assumed the entire control and management of the proposed International Exhibition of 1879, and the Legislative Assembly is appealed to for an appropriation of £50,000 in aid of the enterprise.

The Clerk of the United States Circuit Court of Boston recently refused the application of a Chinaman for naturalization, on the ground taken by Judge Lowell, that Mongolians do not come within the provisions of the statute relating to naturalization of free whites or Africans.

General Grant arrived in Dublin yesterday morning, accompanied by General Noyes, United States Minister to France. The ex-President was met by the Lord Mayor, but there was no public demonstration. The General was presented with the freedom of the city, and later visited the places of interest.

RONKET BONNER has the largest collection of trotting horses to be found in any stable in the world. Between his stable on Fifty-fifth street, New York, and his farm he has nineteen horses, thirteen of which have trotted in 20 or better. Heading the list is Edwin Forest, with 2.14%; Grafton, 2.15%; Joe Elliott, 2.15%; Mand Macey, 2.17%; Dexter, 2.17%; Pocahontas, 2.17%; John Taylor, 2.19%; Startle, 2.19%; Welleley Boy, 2.19%; Malice, 2.20%; Eric, 2.20%; Mamie B., 2.21%; Mariett, 2.23%; Astoria, 2.23%; Centennial, 2.23%, and Keen Jim, with a four-year-old record of 2.14%.

W. B. CHAMBERLAIN, PROPRIETOR,
C. J. Camel, Sacto
W. L. Clambers, S. F.
W. H. Heath, Gold Hill
Mrs. Cuen, Susanville
Mrs. Bowell, Carson
J. L. Smith, Eureka
W. Wernert, Bodie
Thos Rogers, Bodie

W. N. Leslie, Va City
L. Rawlings,
L. Mrs. Haller,
M. D. Howell, Oakland
H. A. Cumming, Bimini
W. Sharp, " "
J. Smyth, Austin

ARCADE HOTEL,
DAVE McFARLAND, PROPRIETOR.
E. Wall, San Fran
Chas Wilson, Wadsworth
Jno Webster, Carson
W. H. Halbert, Valley

W. Jefferson, Pyrmid
Robt Doan, " "
L. Cox, " "

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL,
T. O. ELLIOTT, PROPRIETOR.
W. L. Dow, Franktown
Thomas Wager, " "
J. Quail, " "
I. Hoffman, " "
Frank Walsh, " "
Henry Smith, " "
J. Douglass, " "

J. O. Gregory, Wadsworth
Sol Geller, Reno
J. Brotherton, " "
E. Watkins, " "
A. Wise, Washoe
L. T. Heath, " "

POLLARD HOUSE,
M. T. COATS, PROPRIETOR.
S. Kilbury, Bodie
J. Mitchell, do
O. H. Hughes, do
Chas Regard, Verdi
Alex Monroe, do

D. Hagerty, Aurora
J. Snodgrass, Long Vi
T. F. Waters, Verdi
H. G. Bullard, Cal

LAKE HOUSE,
ED. VESEY, PROPRIETOR.
R. M. Clarke, Carson
A. C. Ellis, do
S. H. Wright, do
C. P. Shakespear, Cal
Dan Rowell, Innes
Capt. Johnson, S. F.
A. U. Tracy, Virginia
D. P. Fulton, S. F.

W. A. Walker & w., Reno
Sol Geller, Modoc
H. A. Henderson, Eureka
Phos Reynolds, Virginia
J. W. Lyon, Pyramid
O. Chandler Pyramid
Jno Gallagher, Valley
M. White, S. F.

CLEANLINESS NOT NEXT TO GODLINESS.—No devout Spanish woman dares to bathe without the permission of her father confessor, hence, her neck is too frequently ornamented with dirty stripes. This aversion to cleanliness comes forward in the time of the anchorites, and indeed whole sects of that epoch condemned abstinences as heathenish, and were land because they wore their cloths so long that they rotted to pieces and fell off them, or because their skin became as "pumicestone," from the crust of dirt on it. The superstition that cleansing the body soils the soul exists this day among the women of those Christian nations who have long carried on conflicts with the Mohammedans, on whom the Koran enjoins frequent ablutions. A female Bulgarian is permitted to wash only once in her life—on the day before her wedding; and in most South Slavonian families the girls are rarely allowed to bathe, the woman never. It is not surprising to learn that with them the pig is the pet of the household.

We all know how one of the Rothschilds, who got down on his hands and knees to hunt for a sovereign which he had accidentally dropped, was shamed by a guest who took a fifty-pound note from his pocket, twisted it into a taper and lighted his cigar with it. A Boston paper bears of a party that sought to make display of their wealth in a similar way. The first lighted his cigar with a ten-dollar greenback. The second went "ten cent better," and consumed a twenty-dollar note in the same way. The third not to be outdone, sacrificed a cool fifty. Then the fourth and last declared he'd beat the crowd, took a bank check from his pocket, filled it out for a round thousand, signed it and then lighted his pipe with it. And the joke of it was that the other three "caved" at once at his reckless extravagance! A clear case of "flat" money.

WE all know how one of the Rothschilds, who got down on his hands and knees to hunt for a sovereign which he had accidentally dropped, was shamed by a guest who took a fifty-pound note from his pocket, twisted it into a taper and lighted his cigar with it. A Boston paper bears of a party that sought to make display of their wealth in a similar way. The first lighted his cigar with a ten-dollar greenback. The second went "ten cent better," and consumed a twenty-dollar note in the same way. The third not to be outdone, sacrificed a cool fifty. Then the fourth and last declared he'd beat the crowd, took a bank check from his pocket, filled it out for a round thousand, signed it and then lighted his pipe with it. And the joke of it was that the other three "caved" at once at his reckless extravagance! A clear case of "flat" money.

WE all know how one of the Rothschilds, who got down on his hands and knees to hunt for a sovereign which he had accidentally dropped, was shamed by a guest who took a fifty-pound note from his pocket, twisted it into a taper and lighted his cigar with it. A Boston paper bears of a party that sought to make display of their wealth in a similar way. The first lighted his cigar with a ten-dollar greenback. The second went "ten cent better," and consumed a twenty-dollar note in the same way. The third not to be outdone, sacrificed a cool fifty. Then the fourth and last declared he'd beat the crowd, took a bank check from his pocket, filled it out for a round thousand, signed it and then lighted his pipe with it. And the joke of it was that the other three "caved" at once at his reckless extravagance! A clear case of "flat" money.

WE all know how one of the Rothschilds, who got down on his hands and knees to hunt for a sovereign which he had accidentally dropped, was shamed by a guest who took a fifty-pound note from his pocket, twisted it into a taper and lighted his cigar with it. A Boston paper bears of a party that sought to make display of their wealth in a similar way. The first lighted his cigar with a ten-dollar greenback. The second went "ten cent better," and consumed a twenty-dollar note in the same way. The third not to be outdone, sacrificed a cool fifty. Then the fourth and last declared he'd beat the crowd, took a bank check from his pocket, filled it out for a round thousand, signed it and then lighted his pipe with it. And the joke of it was that the other three "caved" at once at his reckless extravagance! A clear case of "flat" money.

WE all know how one of the Rothschilds, who got down on his hands and knees to hunt for a sovereign which he had accidentally dropped, was shamed by a guest who took a fifty-pound note from his pocket, twisted it into a taper and lighted his cigar with it. A Boston paper bears of a party that sought to make display of their wealth in a similar way. The first lighted his cigar with a ten-dollar greenback. The second went "ten cent better," and consumed a twenty-dollar note in the same way. The third not to be outdone, sacrificed a cool fifty. Then the fourth and last declared he'd beat the crowd, took a bank check from his pocket, filled it out for a round thousand, signed it and then lighted his pipe with it. And the joke of it was that the other three "caved" at once at his reckless extravagance! A clear case of "flat" money.

WE all know how one of the Rothschilds, who got down on his hands and knees to hunt for a sovereign which he had accidentally dropped, was shamed by a guest who took a fifty-pound note from his pocket, twisted it into a taper and lighted his cigar with it. A Boston paper bears of a party that sought to make display of their wealth in a similar way. The first lighted his cigar with a ten-dollar greenback. The second went "ten cent better," and consumed a twenty-dollar note in the same way. The third not to be outdone, sacrificed a cool fifty. Then the fourth and last declared he'd beat the crowd, took a bank check from his pocket, filled it out for a round thousand, signed it and then lighted his pipe with it. And the joke of it was that the other three "caved" at once at his reckless extravagance! A clear case of "flat" money.

WE all know how one of the Rothschilds, who got down on his hands and knees to hunt for a sovereign which he had accidentally dropped, was shamed by a guest who took a fifty-pound note from his pocket, twisted it into a taper and lighted his cigar with it. A Boston paper bears of a party that sought to make display of their wealth in a similar way. The first lighted his cigar with a ten-dollar greenback. The second went "ten cent better," and consumed a twenty-dollar note in the same way. The third not to be outdone, sacrificed a cool fifty. Then the fourth and last declared he'd beat the crowd, took a bank check from his pocket, filled it out for a round thousand, signed it and then lighted his pipe with it. And the joke of it was that the other three "caved" at once at his reckless extravagance! A clear case of "flat" money.

WE all know how one of the Rothschilds, who got down on his hands and knees to hunt for a sovereign which he had accidentally dropped, was shamed by a guest who took a fifty-pound note from his pocket, twisted it into a taper and lighted his cigar with it. A Boston paper bears of a party that sought to make display of their wealth in a similar way. The first lighted his cigar with a ten-dollar greenback. The second went "ten cent better," and consumed a twenty-dollar note in the same way. The third not to be outdone, sacrificed a cool fifty. Then the fourth and last declared he'd beat the crowd, took a bank check from his pocket, filled it out for a round thousand, signed it and then lighted his pipe with it. And the joke of it was that the other three "caved" at once at his reckless extravagance! A clear case of "flat" money.

WE all know how one of the Rothschilds, who got down on his hands and knees to hunt for a sovereign which he had accidentally dropped, was shamed by a guest who took a fifty-pound note from his pocket, twisted it into a taper and lighted his cigar with it. A Boston paper bears of a party that sought to make display of their wealth in a similar way. The first lighted his cigar with a ten-dollar greenback. The second went "ten cent better," and consumed a twenty-dollar note in the same way. The third not to be outdone, sacrificed a cool fifty. Then the fourth and last declared he'd beat the crowd, took a bank check from his pocket, filled it out for a round thousand, signed it and then lighted his pipe with it. And the joke of it was

SATURDAY, JANUARY 4, 1879.

YESTERDAY'S STOCK REPORT.

Morning Board.

250 Opals, 35 85¢ 355
250 Turquoise, 32 33
240 G. & C. 85¢ 92
10 B. & B. 17½
250 California, 10½ 11
275 Savage, 11 10¾ 10½
250 Con. Virginia, 8½ 8¾ 8½
250 Chollar, 42 41½
300 H. & N., 12½ 13½
475 Point, 15 15 3 65
150 Juket, 14
350 Lumber, 75¢
40 Kunkuck, 3 85
55 Alpha, 10 10½
150 Belcher, 3 50
45 Confidence, 9
270 Overman, 9 9½ 9½
25 Overman, 9 9½ 9½
150 Sierra Nevada, 42½ 43 43½
75 Utah, 11½
1250 Gold, 6 5½
250 Union, 58 52
150 Alta, 5
375 Bryan, 60 65¢
275 Justice, 8 9½ 9 9 4
510 California, 2 40 2 45
250 Julia, 4 4 05
85 S. Hill, 2 10 2 2½ 2 15 2 30
10 Challegee, 1½
1250 Gold, 15 15 70 75¢
20 Sheridan, 25 40c
100 L. Washington, 65¢
150 Andes, 6 5½
500 Kosuth, 2 5¢
200 Wells Fargo, 90¢
950 Ward, 75 70¢
600 Baltimore, 14
1740 Leviathan, 50 55 50¢
250 Con. 6 6½ 6 5½ 5½ 5½
650 Troy, 30 35¢
220 Bonap, 2 5 3
75 S. Silver, 60
145 N. Bonanza, 55 60 65¢

Afternoon Board.

520 R. & E. 8 7½
50 Valley 20¢
240 Eureka Con, 32
210 Jackson, 7½ 8
10 Leopold, 6 6½
45 Belmont, 6 6½
250 Hurley, 3 3½
55 Manhattan, 4 15 4 30
640 G. Price, 7½ 7½ 7½
240 Argenta, 3 5 2 70
160 Navajo, 4 2 40
900 Endowment, 30 35¢
200 Independence, 1 10
50 Star, 50¢
200 Hillside, 2 10
200 High Bridge, 2 20 2 14
250 Dog, 2 2½
310 Paradise, 1 90 1 95 2
250 Del Monte, 2
50 Albion, 2
200 Lodine, 7½ 7½ 8
250 Bechtel, 6 6½
100 McClinton, 25
20 Tioga, 1 20
575 Summit, 1 15 1 45
785 Goodwin, 40¢
20 Blackhawk, 30¢
60 Rocker, 50¢
250 Mono, 2 20 2 20
50 Con Pacific, 1 1½
250 White, 4 5½
200 Tip Top, 1 20 1 24
100 Leeds, 1
300 Caledonia, B. H., 1

LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING UNCALLED FOR AT THE Reno Postoffice Jan. 3. Parties calling for any of these letters will please say "advised."

Albright, Albert Hoboken, Miss
Adams, J. S. Leray, Chas
Barnett, Ellen Lagro, Henry
Boyle, A. M. Lucas, G. L.
Blackman, Mrs. M. G. Lovell, B. M.
McClinton, 25 Lyon, T. M.
Belcher, Leader Montague & Cusick
Chapman, H. N. McCormick, Miss J
Cilie, Frank McMahan, Alex
Chapman, Alfred Neilson, S
Carney, D. Nichols, Albert
Cain, Chas Peterson, Ed J
Cune, J. J. Phillip, E
Cook, W. M. Shaw, J. R.
Coker, F. L. Seare, Ben
Dudley, D. B. Stillwell, Maggie
Fleener, H. L. Volk, Andrew
Fitzpatrick, J. Vernon, Miss Mollie
Gleason, Jerome Wheeler, John Jr
Hanson, Jas

S. M. JAMISON, P. M.

Coleman & Pechner.

We call attention to their special notice elsewhere, in which they publish a reduction in the prices for hair-cutting and shampooing to 25 cents each, and baths three for a dollar. They are thorough tonsorial artists and will treat all with as much courtesy under the new scale of prices as when 50 cents was charged. Shop in Barnett's block.

New Justice Court.

Judge Bowker is now fairly settled in his new quarters in the Odd Fellows' Building. He has had the northwest corner room fitted up in a neat manner, and is now ready to deal justice to all with a fair impartial hand.

If you need a fine old violin, and don't want to pay \$150 for one, send to me for one of my fine violins, price \$20; and should you want a good fair instrument for \$6, or \$8, or \$10, I will send it to you by express. Uncle Harris', 221 Kearny street, between Bush and Sutter.

The wreck caused by the explosion of the locomotive No. 17, delayed the lightning and overland trains until about 1 o'clock yesterday afternoon. A crowd gathered around each passenger anxious to hear the news from the fearful disaster.

We print an extra edition of the WEEKLY JOURNAL, which contains all of the statistical and historical news in the holiday JOURNAL. Copies for sale at this office at 10 cents a piece.

They are still cutting ice as rapidly as possible, and storing it in cool places. It is estimated that 750 tons will be stored away before the work ceases.

An assessment of \$1 has been levied upon the capital stock of the Best & Belcher Mining Company.

There are five prisoners in jail, two of whom are Chinese.

A BEAUTIFUL day was yesterday, almost like Spring.

LEOPARD has levied an assessment of 50 cents.

[From Yesterday's Extra]
A TERRIBLE ACCIDENT!

A Ten-Wheel, Forty-Ton Locomotive Explodes in the Snow Sheds!

The Engineer Killed Instantly! The Fireman Fatally Injured!

Conductor Hurled Through The Sheds!

A FRIGHTFUL SCENE!

[From the advanced sheets of the Truckee Republican of January 4th, we obtain the following.]

The most dreadful accident ever known on the Sacramento Division occurred about 3 o'clock Thursday afternoon. Engine No. 17, a mammoth ten-wheeler, weighing forty tons, exploded one mile east of Summit station. The engine had come from Wadsworth with the head section of freight train No. 8, and after remaining about an hour in Truckee, started for summit as "pusher," behind engine No. 38. N. S. Peck is engineer of the 38, and says that as the train was moving along at an ordinary rate of speed, a terrible report was heard, and his engine was lifted bodily from the track and hurled forward as if shot out of a monster cannon. When Mr. Peck succeeded in stopping his engine, he returned and ascertained that the 17 was literally blown to pieces. He expected soon to be promoted to the position of engineer. He was twenty-three years of age. An inquest was being held yesterday, and close inquiry was being made into the cause of the accident. Engine No. 17 was very old, and last Spring blew out a plug near Reno, severely scalding Pete Lish, conductor. She was then placed in the Wadsworth repair shops, and was thoroughly overhauled. The cause of the accident will probably remain a mystery. A terrible gloom rests over Truckee.

The funeral service of Mr. Norton took place yesterday afternoon at 3 o'clock, at the M. E. Church, and his body was taken to Sacramento this morning for interment in the City Cemetery.

and below the left eye. Charlie Hoy was thrown backward and fell on the opposite side of the train from the engineer. The front part of his skull was crushed, and he was bruised and scalded all over his face, arms and legs. He was taken at once to Summit, and received the best medical care and attention, but died at 8:15 o'clock Thursday evening. Green's watch stopped at 3:17 o'clock, probably indicating the exact time of the accident. J. W. Hoy, father, and Willie Hoy, brother of Charlie, went from Truckee on the wrecking train, and were with the survivor during his last moments. Charlie was unable to converse, partially conscious. Mrs. A. Hoy his mother, and Emma Garcia his sister, were at Wadsworth. Mrs. Norton was also there, and Frank Free, Division Superintendent, sent a special train with these three ladies at once to Truckee. Mr. W. W. Norton was about thirty two years of age. He was a fine engineer, and was highly esteemed by all who knew him. Last May he was married to Miss Anna Gray of Truckee. The grief of the young wife is heartrending. Charlie Hoy was a sober, steady, industrious boy. For five years he has hardly lost a day. He expected soon to be promoted to the position of engineer. He was twenty-three years of age. An inquest was being held yesterday, and close inquiry was being made into the cause of the accident. Engine No. 17 was very old, and last Spring blew out a plug near Reno, severely scalding Pete Lish, conductor. She was then placed in the Wadsworth repair shops, and was thoroughly overhauled. The cause of the accident will probably remain a mystery. A terrible gloom rests over Truckee.

The funeral service of Mr. Norton took place yesterday afternoon at 3 o'clock, at the M. E. Church, and his body was taken to Sacramento this morning for interment in the City Cemetery.

One-Armed Salisbury.

This well known individual was in town yesterday on his way to Boston to visit his friends and relatives. Carty has been fortunate in stocks and cleared up between five and six thousand dollars. This good luck, together with the fact that he has an invalid sister in Boston who is anxious to see him, causes him to take the trip. He intended to go through Reno in the night time, but the explosion of the locomotive No. 17 delayed the overland, so that he had to stay here several hours, which time he improved renewing acquaintances and visiting old haunts.

ROLL OF HONOR.

Roll of honor for Bishop Whittaker's School for Girls, for the month ending December 19th, 1878: May Hornbeck, 99.6; Frankie Grippen, 99.2; May Benham, 99; Elia Bishop, 98.9; Nettie Chase, 98.9; Ada Hammett, 97.7.

THE Lady Bryan Mining Company have levied an assessment of fifty cents per share on their capital stock. This assessment will produce a sum sufficient to carry on all the operations of the mine for several months.

The United States mail line of coaches leaves Carson City daily for Aurora and Bodie at 10 A. M. Fare to Aurora, \$16; to Bodie, \$17.

For other reading matter see fourth page.

A STRANGE STORY FROM WEST VIRGINIA.—A Herald Richmond (Va.) special says:

A strange story comes from Raleigh to night to the effect that Mr. O'Brien, brother of Bonanza O'Brien of California, was visited there by a lawyer from New York two weeks ago. The lawyer remained one day and then left for New York. O'Brien, who is understood to be in the last stages of consumption, was advised to settle his affairs. On the 14th two women came to Raleigh, remained a week, and, it is said, filled O'Brien with stimulants and under immense pressure left at once, their baggage being labelled for Washington. It is thought by O'Brien's physician that he was prematurely carried off, and the opinion prevails that while drugged he was compelled to sign documents preventing the will of his brother, who has been dead some time. The parties have not been heard from and O'Brien is believed to be dead by this time.

A NEW departure with the New Year! Great reduction in prices to suit dull times. Hair cutting 25 cents, Shampooing 25 cents, Shaving 25 cents. Hot, cold and shower baths at all hours. Single baths 50 cents, three bathing tickets \$1. Satisfaction guaranteed at Coleman & Pechner's bathing and hair dressing saloon, Barnett's block, Virginia St.

TALK IS CHAP.—And so are fine clothing, boots, shoes, and gentlemen's and boys' fine furnishing goods, if you go to the right place to get them. This is a mighty important point, for some people who assert that they sell cheap do nothing of the kind. I do not boast when I say that I defy competition in prices in anything in my line. Besides this I have only one price. I have no preferred customers. Everybody is treated alike at my establishment. My stock is the largest and most complete ever offered in any part of this State. Everything I have is new. No old, musty and out-of-date goods can be found on my shelves. I receive daily by rail and express the latest and best goods, which are obtained at first hand and sold at prices below those now prevailing in New York and Chicago. Let the people come and judge of my prices and examine my stock before going into those bumbling, Cheap John shops, in which they drum into the ear of the customer that they sell at cost and even below cost. Anybody with common sense must know that they lie. No store-keeper sells goods for the fun of the thing. I make a profit on everything I sell, as every honest merchant does, and don't print foolish falsehoods in the vain hope of deceiving the public. One must make a profit to live. I particularly call attention to my full stock of fancy underwear, such as is kept nowhere else in Reno. This class of goods forms one of my specialties. Remember the place, The White House, No. 19, Commercial Row.

Orders from the country promptly attended to. L. ABRAHAMS,

* White House, Reno.

Go to G. W. Cunningham's for choice, first class Family Groceries, and Provisions. I defy competition for quality and price. East side of Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada. *

Go to G. W. Cunningham's for choice mountain fruit of all kinds; wholesale and retail cheaper than any other house in town for quality and price. East side Virginia St, Reno.*

Go to the City Drug Store if you want pure, fresh drugs and medicines, hair and tooth Brushes, Toilet Soaps, Lubin Extracts and Florida Water, and all articles usually kept in a drug store, sold cheap, for cash. Prescriptions accurately compounded, day and night.

MATHEWS & MORAE,
Commercial Row.

THOSE Patent Illuminating Lamps, for which the "City Drug Store" are agents, are just the thing to suit the times, gives as good a light as gas, at half the expense, and no danger of breaking chimneys. Those in need of good light will find it to their advantage to call and see them. *

AND STILL THEY COME!—In close times like these men desire to have their money go as far as possible; hence, in making their purchase of such necessary articles of wear as boots and shoes they naturally consult quality as well as price. They want good material supplied at as reasonable rates as can be offered. All this is preliminary to requesting the public to call upon us for the purpose of examining the quality of our work and ascertaining the very moderate prices at which we are furnishing it to our customers. A word to the wise is sufficient.

BARNETT'S BOOT & SHOE STORE,

* Virginia street.

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES.—Lubin's extracts for 7 bits, \$1 patent medicines for 7 bits, 75 cents patent medicines for 5 bits, Florida water for 4 bits. All other patent medicines and toilet preparations cheaper than can be bought elsewhere. Prescriptions carefully compounded at greatly reduced rates at Osburn & Shoemaker's drug store. *

CARL VON NETZER, late professor of Mt. St. Mary's Academy in Reno, is prepared to receive pupils in Latin, German, French, Surveying, Assaying, Guitar, Singing, Drawing and Fencing. Inquire at his residence in Muran's new building, Centre St., near the depot. *

DON'T forget that S. N. Davidson is the only reliable jewelry store in town and always pleases his customers, sells his goods reasonable and keeps a very fine assortment of rich and elegant jewelry especially adapted for the coming holidays. *

THE National gold medal was awarded to Bradley and Rolofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery St., San Francisco. *

All of which will be sold at the lowest rates for cash.

CHAR. KNUST,

CHAS. KNUST'S COLUMN.

HOLIDAY GOODS!

JUST RECEIVED AT

CHAS. KNUST'S

THE MOST COMPLETE STOCK OF

HOLIDAY GOODS

EVER BROUGHT TO RENO, CONSISTING OF

Ladies' Work Baskets,

Card Receivers,

Card Cases,

Autograph Albums,

Photograph Albums,

Japanese Flower Vases

And Brackets,

Calcomania,

Backgammon and

Chess Boards,

Dominos,

Cribbage Boards, etc.

AND AN INNUMERABLE VARIETY OF

FANCY GOODS.

THE CHEAPEST PLACE IN THE STATE

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHN SUNDERLAND,

Manufacturer and dealer in

FINE BOOTS AND SHOES.

HATS AND CAPS



A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

GENTS' FINE SILK HATS

ALWAYS ON HAND,

PRICE FROM \$5.00 TO \$7.50

THE CHEAPEST PLACE IN THE STATE

TO BUY

Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes,

20 VIRGINIA STREET, RENO.

FARMER STORE.

THE FARMERS' CO-OPERATIVE

ASSOCIATION,

CORNER VIRGINIA AND SECOND STREETS

RENO, NEVADA,

Will offer to the public, from and after this date

At Lower Rates Than any Other